



2025

Annual Report

GREENE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY
JOSEPH STANZIONE ESQ.

MEET OUR STAFF



Joseph Stanzione	District Attorney
Jeffrey Low	Chief Assistant District Attorney
Krista Kline	Assistant District Attorney
Danielle McIntosh	Assistant District Attorney
Jennifer Sandleitner	Assistant District Attorney
Monica Kenny-Keff	Assistant District Attorney
Marissa Harris	Assistant District Attorney
William Andrews	Assistant District Attorney
Lorianne Holliday	Legal Secretary
Sheri Jourdin	Victim Advocate
Patricia Giardinelli-O'Connor	Paralegal
Kelly Kiley	Discovery Compliance/Legal Secretary
Dana Brown	Discovery Compliance/Legal Secretary
Emily Kingman	Confidential Secretary/Discovery Compliance
Gregory Sager	Criminal Investigator
Gregory Seeley	Criminal Investigator

2025 ANNUAL REPORT OF THE GREENE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY

Mission Statement

The Greene County District Attorney's Office is committed to the prosecution of Criminal Offenses in a professional, efficient and ethical manner so as to enhance the safety and security of the citizens of Greene County.

Staff and Functions

Staff: Seven Assistant District Attorney's, two Investigators, one Victim Advocate/Legal Secretary, one Legal Secretary, one Paralegal, one Confidential Secretary, and two Discovery /Legal Secretary.

Members of my office appear in the Greene County Court as well as the 15 Justice Courts on a daily basis prosecuting Felonies, Misdemeanors, Violations and Traffic Offenses.

Court appearances involve participation in Identification hearings, Probable Cause hearings, Suppression hearings, Violation of Probation hearings, Felony trials, Misdemeanor trials, Sex Offender hearings and many other types of proceedings.

Members of my office continue to work closely with the **11 police agencies** that serve Greene County. They include **New York State Police, Greene County Sheriff's Office, Catskill Village Police Department, Athens Village Police Department, Cairo Police Department, Coxsackie Police Department, Durham Police Department, Hunter Police Department, Windham Police Department., Department of Environmental Conservation and Department of Environmental Protection.** My staff is available 24/7 to assist these agencies during their investigation of criminal activity in Greene County. We are also available 24/7 to take calls from law enforcement seeking input on such issues as: bail recommendations, research on legal questions, questions as to whether a search warrant is required, whether blood can be taken from an unconscious person under certain circumstances, whether evidence needs to be forwarded to a Lab for DNA or fingerprint processing, whether further investigation is required before an arrest should be made, etc.

This 24/7 availability of my staff includes calls from Law Enforcement between the hours of 9:00 p.m.to 5:00 a.m. wherein my staff members are awakened to review facts, research law, review criminal histories and make judgement calls as to what charges should be assessed, and what, if any bail is to be recommended, as well as to appear at crime scenes.

My staff also conducts Grand Jury proceedings. Grand Jury is held on nearly a weekly basis at the County Building at 411 Main St, Catskill. These proceedings require meetings with witnesses of crimes, victims of crimes, investigators, expert witnesses; (such as computer crimes;

social workers; accountants; scientists; physicians, forensic pathologists) and police officers for purposes of gaining a thorough knowledge of each case, and preparing witnesses to testify.

Successful Transition to Paperless Files

Relying on Laptops, my staff and I manage our caseloads using electronic files. All police agencies continue to forward documents to my office electronically. As such, there is little time delay in receiving documents from Law Enforcement.

The end result is that service of discovery documents upon defense counsel is much quicker and easier, thereby eliminating age old claims of defense counsel that “delays in providing Discovery Material create an unfairness to the defendants”.

DISCOVERY LAWS

We continue to operate under the ever evolving “New York State Discovery” laws. There has been much controversy over these laws across the state. These laws mandate that DA’s provide vast amounts of investigation material to defense attorneys within a very short period of time (20/35 days). This change placed tremendous demands on the manpower & resources of the District Attorney’s Office. The State has now provided some funding to District Attorney Offices to help keep up with these added demands. In 2025 modifications were once again to be made to the Discovery Laws as our legislative body has again acknowledged the excessive burdens they currently impose on Law Enforcement as well as on District Attorney Offices.

Specifically, New York’s discovery law saw significant changes in 2025, effective August 7, focusing on streamlining evidence sharing, preventing dismissals for minor errors, and protecting sensitive data, primarily by giving courts discretion to access prosecutorial efforts rather than mandating automatic dismissals, requiring defense prompt review, and narrowing disclosure scope to relevant items. These amendments aim to balance justice, accountability for perpetrators, and speedy trials by reducing technical case dismissals and improving efficiency.

Key Changes & Provisions:

-Judicial Discretion: Courts now consider the “totality of circumstances” evaluating the prosecutor’s overall diligence (efforts, volume, complexity, reasons for lapses) before deciding whether a case should be dismissed for discovery issues.

-Preventing dismissals: cases won’t be tossed for insignificant mistakes if the defense wasn’t prejudiced, stopping dismissals for technicalities.

-Streamlined Disclosure: Prosecutors must share relevant evidence but aren’t required to seek irrelevant material and can certify readiness earlier.

-Defense Responsibilities: Defense attorneys must promptly review disclosures, alert prosecutors to missing items, and file motions within 35 days to challenge non-compliance.

-Sensitive Information: Expanded automatic redaction protects sensitive witness data (addresses, phone numbers) without needing complex motions.

-Effective date: The amendments to CPL article 245 took effect on August 7, 2025 and apply to pending and future cases.

These reforms seek to balance the initial 2020 reforms—which required automatic evidence sharing—with the practical challenges of implementation, aiming to reduce caseload backlogs while still maintaining speedy trial protections.

Despite the challenges of “Discovery Reform”, Greene County has kept up with all of the requirements of the new laws.

I attribute this success to the efficient work of our Law Enforcement Officers, First Responders and 911 personnel, as well as the hard work and dedication of my Assistant District Attorneys and Support Staff.

BAIL REFORM LAWS

Bail reform is another relatively new set of laws which continues to be controversial. Bail Reform became effective on January 1, 2020, and was thereafter modified as of April 1, 2020. Bail reform continues to be reviewed by our legislative body. The major issue in controversy includes “the extent of discretion our Judges should have in assessing Bail”.

Although “Bail Reform” has restricted the types of offenses for which an individual may be committed to jail, the number of those committed to our new jail has not seen much of a decrease.

Governor Hochul has recently acknowledged a need to give our Judges more discretion in “decision making” pertaining to issues “Bail and Incarceration”. We have seen some positive changes to the law, however more judicial discretion is needed.

EFFECT OF COVID-19

One of the many effects of **COVID-19** was that Court rules were modified to allow for “Virtual Court Conferences”, as virtual conferences are more effective and less costly than “in person” conferences. Our courts continue to schedule the time & cost saving virtual conferences today. Courts have even gone so far as to permit out of state victims to appear virtually at the sentencing of defendants.

RAISE THE AGE

As of 10/1/19 both 16 & 17 year old persons who commit crimes are considered **“Adolescent Offenders”**. This means that most of the crimes committed by adolescents will be transferred to the “Family Court”, as opposed to a “Criminal Court”.

There are exceptions to this law. In cases where I believe the exception applies my office has made applications to keep the criminal offense in the criminal part of the court, now known as “Youth Court”, as opposed to the transfer of the case to the Family Court. The result has been that cases that meet certain criteria continue to be deemed criminal and will remain in “Youth Court”, while cases that fail to meet the new criteria will be treated as non-criminal offenses and be diverted to Family Court.

RED FLAG LAW

Under the “Red Flag Law” certain qualified persons are authorized to bring to the attention of a Supreme Court Judge his/her concern over a person possessing guns.

Those qualified persons include:

Police Officer

District Attorney

Family or Household Member

School Administrator

The law has now been expanded to include additional persons who qualify to commence a “Red Flag” proceeding. Although I am a strong advocate of the Second Amendment which recognizes the Right To Bear Arms, I also recognize the need to place a “Pause” on an individual’s right to possess a gun when that person is suffering some extreme emotional stress at a point in his/her life which causes him/her to be a danger to himself/herself or to someone else.

The Red Flag Law restricts one’s ability to possess a gun for a period of up to one year, unless the time period is extended by a Judge upon a showing of Clear and Convincing Evidence that the person continues to be likely to engage in conduct that would result in serious harm to himself, herself or others.

A total of 5 of these cases have been brought to my office in 2025 by local police agencies. “Red Flag” law petitions commenced by the NYSP are handled by the Attorney General’s Office. My office, however, continues to handle all such petitions filed by the Sheriff’s office and all other Police agencies. My staff will assist Law Enforcement in the preparation and filing of the petition, preparing the witnesses for testimony, and appearing in court to prosecute the matter.

DRUG OFFENSES

a. Drug Dealers

We continue to focus on identifying those responsible for the distribution of illegal drugs in our communities, as well as identifying those who are struggling with drug addiction. My policy allows little tolerance for **drug dealers**. For this reason my office goal is to secure a conviction and State Prison sentence for those who deal drugs in our community.

b. Substance Abusers

We know that many people have become addicted to opioids as a result of work related and sports related injuries. Due to these injuries they were prescribed opioid medications which resulted in an addiction. Once the prescription medication was terminated, some of those who became addicted turned to the street to purchase illegal opioids (such as pills or heroin) to eliminate their pain and satisfy their addiction.

Within the past few years our local medical professionals recognized this problem and have taken extreme steps to protect their patients from becoming addicted. This includes prescribing a one week supply of opioids at a time as opposed to a month supply; or prescribing pain management where appropriate instead of medication.

With respect to individuals who are charged with Criminal Possession of a Controlled Substance my office goal is to get these individuals into treatment and on the road of recovery.

Within the past couple years additional resources and programs have become available to those who struggle with addictions. We now have "Lead Court", "Opioid Court", "Intervention Court" and additional Resources through "Greene County Mental Health".

The legal system recognizes that more resources and a greater focus must be given to assist those suffering from addictions.

DRUG COURT

Drug Court is a well-structured and vigorous program that entails "**Treatment**", in conjunction with "**Probation Supervision**", as well as weekly meetings with our Drug Court Judge, **Honorable Charles TAILLEUR**.

Drug Court in Greene County is an alternative to incarceration for those defendants who are charged with crimes, have a non-violent criminal history, reside in Greene County, who are addicted either to substance(s) or alcohol, and demonstrate a desire to lead a sober lifestyle. They are, by and large, county residents who likely would not have been involved in our criminal justice system if they were sober. Our Drug Court provides an opportunity for defendants to achieve goals that they might have accomplished had they not suffered an addiction.

Time has proven that the success of Drug Court; namely, maintaining sobriety, not being rearrested and moving forward in life, far exceeds the success of those offenders who have not participated in Drug Court.

This success is undoubtedly due in part because the program holds participants accountable through an immense amount of oversight and structure within and outside of the Court.

Participants are required to be evaluated by state certified mental health professionals, as well as alcohol/substance abuse professionals, to sign necessary releases, and to comply with all recommendations of professionals in order to graduate from the program.

Participants are also required to attend at least 3 'self-help' meetings, typically AA, each week, and to call a 1-800 number every morning to see if they have been randomly chosen to subject themselves to an observed alcohol/drug test that day.

Participants are required to appear in County Court regularly during their time in Drug Court (Drug Court has 3 phases, the program lasts between 12 to 18 months). In phase 1 the participant appears in Court every week. Phase 2, every two weeks. Phase 3, every month. Participants in phase 3 are required to complete 25 hours of community service prior to graduation.

All participants in Drug Court are supervised by our County's Department of Probation, where they are subjected to random home visits, random searches of their person and belongings, and random drug and alcohol screens in addition to those conducted at their treatment facility.

Drug Users Who Re-Offend While in Drug Court

Those participants who fail to comply with the requirements above are sanctioned by the Drug Court Team. The Team is composed of the County Court Judge, an Assistant District Attorney, the state's Drug Court Coordinator, an Assistant Public Defender, a Probation Officer, a Greene County mental health counselor, and a State certified counselor from Twin County Recovery Services. This team meets every week to discuss the progress of every drug court candidate, and discusses the range of sanctions most appropriate for a violation of the Drug Court Rules. Sanctions are swift, and graduate in range from a verbal reprimand, to writing essays, to performing community service, and to serving jail time.

In the occasional case in which a participant fails out of Treatment Court he/she is exposed to being sentenced up to the maximum jail time allowed for the offense he/she plead to. If sentenced to State Prison, their sentence usually includes "**Shock Incarceration**". This means that the prison sentence includes a vigorous physical regimen together with a program of intense substance abuse counseling. Success of this rigorous program could result in an early release to parole supervision.

Fortunately, most participants do graduate and participate in a commencement ceremony, which is held at the County Courthouse. The graduates are recognized and lauded by the Judge and Team before the community at large, friends, and family for their achievement and progress. Many a graduates have referenced in their commencement speech how thankful they are that they were arrested and given the opportunity of Treatment Court, and how different their life is now as a result. The presence of many post-graduates and community leaders in the audience at our commencement reflects the strength of Greene County's Drug Treatment Court Program.

In light of the challenges created by the Covid pandemic, which has its impact on the most vulnerable, we are pleased to report that not one of our Drug Court participants fell back into a cycle of addiction.

DRUG INVESTIGATIONS

My office continues to be involved in "undercover drug buys" through the use of various "Confidential Informants". This process continues to result in arrests of numerous drug dealers, most of which resulted in significant drug prosecutions and sentences.

One of my investigators continues to devote extensive amounts of time and effort to the investigation and prosecution of illegal drug cases. His work entails working in the field with the Greene County Sheriff's Office, New York State Police, & local police agencies. This includes setting up and completing "Controlled Buys" of drugs, completing paperwork, writing and executing Search Warrants, etc.

It should be noted that "Drug Dealers" do not have 9:00 AM to 5:00 PM hours, This means that in addition to working in the office, my investigator is in the field working on drug cases during weekends, late night hours & early morning hours. In addition, he is out executing Search Warrants when the need arises, which is at all hours of the day & night.

Our progress would not be possible without the extensive time and effort that our own investigator devotes to these cases.

It has been said that due to our intense focus on drug investigations Greene County does not suffer a high degree of gang violence, or violent crime in general that is experienced by our adjoining counties.

My office is committed to fight the war on drugs, and I will continue to devote my office resources to prosecuting drug dealers to keep drugs off our streets and away from our schools. At the same time I will continue to work to identify "**drug users**" so that we can get these individuals into appropriate treatment programs with a goal of having them once again become productive members of society.

VIOLENT CRIMES

It is my policy to take a tough stance against “Violent Criminal Behavior”. When criminals display violence against citizens of our communities I believe it is necessary to remove these criminals from society in order to protect the citizens of Greene County. Such violent crimes include home invasion, robbery felony assault, certain felony gun possession, certain sex offenses, as well as murder. My office has prosecuted numerous violent crimes over the past year, most of which resulted in prison sentences. This past year Jeffrey Field was found guilty of the Murder of Adam White by a jury of his peers. My entire staff worked tirelessly on this case. I am proud of the time and effort that my dedicated staff devoted to this case. Field was sentenced to 50 years to life in prison. In 2025 we also commenced the prosecution of Rodney Pitt and Drew White who are both charged with the violent murder of Ronald Pitt. These cases are expected to proceed to trial in 2026.

Last year my office had seen several crimes that occurred within a family unit. This includes Assaultive and Sexual offenses against children. Children are quite vulnerable as they have little means of protecting themselves and they have no place to go in order to remove themselves from an offender. Members of my staff work with members of the Child Advocacy Center on nearly weekly basis gathering evidence of such crimes in order to end victimization of innocent children.

STAFF MEETINGS

I continue to hold staff meetings. These meetings continue to be of tremendous value as our panel of attorneys review complex criminal cases. Our collaborative efforts continue to result in powerful strategies for the prosecution of such criminal cases.

Substance Awareness/Victim Impact Panel

I continue to follow the policy that I imposed when I took office requiring **all persons** charged with an alcohol or drug related offense to attend a “Victim Impact Panel”. The “VIP” is a 2 hour program during which attendees hear from a panel of speakers that include:

- (a) People who have served serious sentences as a result of substance related offenses (they discuss how their crime has impacted their lives as well as the lives of their family and friends);
- (b) People who have been seriously injured or who have lost a loved one due to an alcohol or drug related offense;
- (c) Members of the Greene County Sheriff’s Office;
- (d) Members of the Greene County Probation Department;

(e) Members of the Greene County District Attorney's Office; and

(f) Members of the New York State Police

This program is sponsored by the Greene County Probation Department, Greene County Sheriff Office & the Greene County District Attorney's Office. Our Probation Department along with the Sheriff's office select speakers who are appropriate to deliver a message to participants. Their selections have been excellent as their messages have been very powerful.

These victim impact panels are held at the emergency control building in Cairo, NY on a quarterly basis.

Although "education" is the goal, an attendance fee is charged, which results in a contribution to the STOP DWI Program. These funds are used for both education and prosecution of DWI and DWAI Offenses. Education, however includes the "Four D's" offenses: Drunk Driving, Drugged Driving, Distracted Driving and Drowsy Driving.

As for "distracted driving" we have seen an increase of accidents caused by drivers who are texting while driving. This has become of great concern as many young drivers do not associate aa danger with texting and driving until an accident occurs.

School Involvement in Substance Awareness

The Greene County Sheriff's Office, Greene County Probation Department and Greene County District Attorney's Office continue to work together to present the Victim Impact Panel to our schools. Our goal is to hold a Victim Impact Panel in each of the school districts each school year.

Some of our high schools require students to attend a "safe driver" assembly in order to be permitted to drive to school. As District Attorney I have attended & spoken about the dangers of drinking & driving at those assemblies.

Crime in the Prisons

I continue to stress the need to keep Correction Officers within our local Jail and State Prisons (Coxsackie and Greene Correctional) safe. I assist in doing this by prosecuting such crimes as "assaults on Officers", "possession of weapons in the Prisons" and "possession of controlled substances in the Prisons". During the year 2025, several inmates were indicted and prosecuted on weapons charges, drug charges and assaults.

Our goal is to make incarcerated individuals aware that committing crime while serving a prison sentence will result in additional years being added to an existing prison sentence. Statistics show that Prison Crime either levels off or declines when inmates know that their criminal activity within the facility will result in additional years of incarceration.

Again, this year there has been a rise in the number of visitors arrested for smuggling dangerous contraband into our prisons. Most of these offenders come here from the NYC area.

They are prosecuted on felony offenses as my office continues to be committed to the safety of our Correction Officers.

Our prisons have become a stressful environment for Corrections officers. There is currently a shortage of Corrections Officers which has resulted in extended work hours for those on duty. The prison conditions resulted in a work force strike in 2025 whereas numerous CO's quit their jobs, while others were terminated for engaging in the strike. The strike did result in some changes to the benefit of the CO's which lent some vindication to them. It seems that more changes favorable to CO's are required.

Search Warrants

With the new age of computers, cell phones and internet, as well as "Infotainment" Center Systems found in motor vehicles, we've learned that invaluable evidence is stored and preserved both in a perpetrator's cell phone as well as with cell phone and computer companies. This has led to a tremendous increase in the number of applications for search warrants. Whenever information is sought from one's cell phone or from a computer or cell phone company a detailed Search Warrant application must be filed with a judge.

The average application takes approximately 4 to 6 hours to prepare. In addition, many times the warrant itself is prepared by my office, and a mini proceeding is required in front of a judge before a warrant is signed. Such applications have increased the amount of time that a member of my staff must devote to a criminal case.

During the year 2025 my office prepared and submitted dozens of Search Warrant Applications to the Court. This number increases each year. I attribute this increase to the vast amount of information that we are now able to obtain from electronic devices.

Caseload Comparison

In 2025 my office opened 1892 new criminal cases. In addition, my office handled 18,663 Vehicle and traffic cases. We continue to keep up with caseloads and NYS Discovery requirements for every case. Due to the large volume of cases the NYS Division of Criminal Justice Services extended a grant to my office in the sum of \$272,061.00. With this grant, and with the approval of our county Administrator, Shaun Groden I was able to hire an additional Assistant District Attorney as well as additional support staff personnel.

Body Camera

Most all our police depts are now equipped with body worn cameras. This has been a tremendous benefit to law enforcement as on numerous occasions the cameras have dispelled false allegations made about abuse by law enforcement officers. The cameras have also been used to support officers in situations in which the officers determined an arrest was not appropriate, although the complainant alleged "favoritism" due to the lack of arrest. Although body cameras are a tremendous benefit, an arrest generally results in several officers being

present, which means my staff and I will have numerous body camera videos to watch. This is quite time-consuming as each video must be reviewed, thereby resulting in many hours of time devoted solely to video review in each case. Nonetheless, my office continues to keep pace with the ever-increasing workload.

Working with schools

My office continues to assist our school districts in dealing with issues of student truancy. We remind parents that excessive unexcused absences could well qualify as “neglect” and “child endangerment”. The number of truancy cases has declined since the COVID-19 pandemic days.

My office participates in Bi-Monthly “At Risk Youth Task Force” meetings that are attended by the Greene County Mental Health Department, our 6 School Districts, the Greene County Human Services, the Greene County Probation Department, Twin Counties Recovery Services and other agencies; these meetings continue to be very informative, with current events, ideas and programs available for students. I am happy to know that pursuant to the School Administrators reporting, truancy has been on the decline in the 2025-2026 school year.

Violation of Probation

My office works hand and hand with the Greene County Probation Dept assisting with the prosecution of probation violation cases. Many times, probationers are placed on electronic monitors in lieu of jail. When a probationer travels outside of the geographical limits allowed, or visits a restricted establishment, a violation of probation will be filed. My office, in conjunction with the Greene County Probation Dept. works to prosecute the violation with a goal of achieving a fair and proper disposition, whether that be a sentence of State Prison, local jail, inpatient substance program, community service or other such disposition. Unfortunately, Violations of Probation (VOP) have been on the increase. In 2023 11 VOPs were filed, 2024 40 VOPs were filed and in 2025 that number increased to 51 VOPs. Many VOPs arise from substance related issues.

Conclusion

In conclusion, the Greene County District Attorney’s Office continues to be extremely active, and committed to securing the safety of our citizens. Our goal is to prosecute crime in an ethical, professional and efficient manner. My Office works hand in hand with the Greene County Probation Department, the Greene County Sheriff’s Office, the New York State Police and the various local Police Agencies in investigations, arrests and prosecutions of criminals.

I am proud of my staff of dedicated public servants who make up the Greene County District Attorney’s Office.

I will continue to work hard in order to maintain the trust that the citizens of Greene County placed in me to lead the District Attorney’s Office.

I am appreciative of the support our Greene County Administrator and Greene County Legislators have extended to me and to my office since my election. They continue to be genuinely concerned with the safety and welfare of the citizens of our community.

Respectively submitted,

Joseph Stanzione

JOSEPH STANZIONE, ESQ.,
Greene County District Attorney

